

**DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**  
**College of Technology & Engineering**  
 Maharana Pratap University of Agriculture & Technology, Udaipur

**Weekly Lecture Schedule**

Course Title : Electrical Measurements & Instruments (EE 212)  
 Class : Second Year B.E. (Electrical Engineering)  
 Venue : Room No: 211; Electrical Engineering Department  
 Lecturer : Jai Kumar Maherchandani

| Week        | No. of Classes | Contents to be Covered   |
|-------------|----------------|--|
| First Week  | 3              | Scope, importance and Introduction of Subject<br><b><u>Measurement of Resistances(Unit –II)</u></b><br>1. Classification of Resistances<br>2. Methods of Measurements of Medium Resistances<br>(i) Ammeter Voltmeter Method<br>(ii) Substitution Method<br>(iii) Wheatstone Bridge<br>3. Problems associated in measurement of Low Resistances<br>4. Construction of Low Resistances (Four Terminal Type)<br>5. Method of measurement of Low Resistances<br>(i) Kelvin’s Double Bridge<br>6. Problems Associated in measurement of High Resistances<br>7. Construction of High Resistances (Three Terminal Type)<br>8. Methods of measurement of High Resistances<br>(i) Price Guard Wire Method<br>(ii) Loss of Charge Method |
| Second Week | 3              | <b><u>A.C. Bridges (Unit-III)</u></b><br>1. Introduction (Four-arm AC Bridges)<br>2. Sources and Detectors<br>3. General Equation of Bridge Balance<br>4. Bridges used for measurement of inductances<br>5. Bridges used for measurement of capacitance<br>6. Quality and Dissipation Factor   |
| Third Week  | 3              | 7. Measurement of Frequency<br>8. Sources of Errors in Bridge Circuits<br>9. Screening & Wagner Earthing Device<br>10. Numerical Problems on A.c. Bridges<br>11. Phasor Diagram  |
| Fourth Week | 3              | <b><u>Potentiometers (Unit-II)</u></b><br>1. Basic Potentiometer Circuit   |

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|              |   | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Working of D.C. Potentiometer</li> <li>3. Standardization and Applications of D.C. Potentiometer</li> <li>4. Type of A.C. Potentiometer</li> <li>5. Working of Polar Type A.C. Potentiometer</li> <li>6. Working of Co-ordinate Type A.C. Potentiometer</li> <li>7. Numerical Problems on A.C. Potentiometer</li> </ol>  |
| Fifth Week   | 3 | <p><b><u>Instrument Transformers (Unit-III)</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction</li> <li>2. Use of Instrument Transformers</li> <li>3. Important Definitions</li> <li>4. Theory of Current Transformer             <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) Ratio Error</li> <li>(ii) Phase Angle Error</li> </ol> </li> <li>5. Causes of Errors</li> <li>6. Methods of Reduction of Errors</li> </ol>  |
| Sixth Week   | 3 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7. Theory of Potential Transformer             <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) Ratio Error</li> <li>(ii) Phase Angle Error</li> </ol> </li> <li>8. Testing of Current Transformer</li> <li>9. Testing of Potential Transformer</li> </ol> <p><b><u>Magnetic Measurements (Unit-IV)</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction</li> <li>2. Measurement of Flux Density</li> <li>3. Determination of B-H Curve</li> <li>4. Determination of Hysteresis Loop</li> <li>5. Separation of Iron Losses</li> </ol> |
| Seventh Week | 3 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6. Measurements of Iron Losses</li> <li>7. Epstein Square</li> <li>8. Lloyd-Fisher Square</li> </ol> <p><b><u>Electronic Instruments (Unit-IV)</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction</li> <li>2. Transistor Voltmeter (TVM)</li> <li>3. FET input TVM</li> <li>4. Balanced bridge TVM</li> <li>5. Introduction of Digital Voltmeter</li> </ol>   |
| Eighth Week  | 3 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ramp type DVM</li> <li>2. Integrating DVM</li> <li>3. Measurement of time</li> <li>4. Measurement of phase</li> <li>5. Measurement of frequency</li> <li>6. Introduction of Wave analyzers             <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6. Resonant Wave analyzer</li> <li>7. Heterodyne Wave analyzer</li> </ol> </li> </ol>  |

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| Ninth Week      | 3         | <p><b><u>Galvanometers</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. D'Arsonval Galvanometer</li> <li>2. Dynamic Equation of Motion and its solution</li> <li>3. Relative damping</li> </ol>   |
| Tenth Week      | 3         | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. Ballistic Galvanometer</li> <li>5. Logarithmic Decrement</li> <li>6. Vibration Galvanometer</li> </ol> <p><b><u>Measuring Instruments</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction of Analog Instruments</li> <li>2. Classification of Analog Instruments</li> <li>3. Moving Iron Instruments <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Constructional Detail</li> <li>b. Torque Equation</li> <li>c. Scale Shape</li> <li>d. Errors</li> <li>e. Uses</li> </ol> </li> </ol> |
| Eleventh Week   | 3         | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. Electrodynamometer Wattmeter <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Constructional Detail</li> <li>b. Torque Equation</li> <li>c. Scale Shape</li> <li>d. Errors</li> <li>e. Low pf Wattmeter</li> </ol> </li> </ol>  |
| Twelfth Week    | 3         | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5. Induction Type Energy Meter <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Construction</li> <li>b. Theory</li> <li>c. Creep</li> <li>d. Compensation</li> <li>e. Errors</li> </ol> </li> </ol>   |
| Thirteenth Week | 3         | <b>Revision and Remedial Classes</b>   |
| Fourteenth Week | 3         | <b>Revision and Remedial Classes</b>   |
| Fifteenth Week  | 3         | <b>University/GATE/IES old papers Practice</b>   |
| Total           | <b>45</b> |  |